SPECTRAL NORM OF RANDOM LARGE DIMENSIONAL NONCENTRAL TOEPLITZ AND HANKEL MATRICES

ARUP BOSE AND ARNAB SEN

Indian Statistical Institute and University of California, Berkeley

ABSTRACT. Suppose s_n is the spectral norm of either the Toeplitz or the Hankel matrix whose entries come from an i.i.d. sequence of random variables with positive mean μ and finite fourth moment. We show that $n^{-1/2}(s_n-n\mu)$ converges to the normal distribution in either case. This behaviour is in contrast to the known result for the Wigner matrices where $s_n-n\mu$ is itself asymptotically normal.

Keywords. Large dimensional random matrix, eigenvalues, Wigner matrix, Toeplitz matrix, Hankel matrix, spectral norm.

Combining the above steps, we have $\frac{\tilde{\lambda}_n - \mu n}{\sqrt{n}} \xrightarrow{d} N(0, 4/3)$. The second part of (B) follows easily from the above arguments.

References

- Bai, Zhidong and Yin, J. F. (1988). Necessary and sufficient condition for the almost sure convergence of the largest eigenvalue of Wigner Matrices Ann. Probab., 16, No. 4, 1729–1741.
- [2] Bryc, Włodzimierz, Dembo, Amir and Jiang, Tiefeng (2006). Spectral measure of large random Hankel, Markov and Toeplitz matrices. Ann. Probab., 34, no. 1, 1–38. Also available at http://arxiv.org/abs/math.PR/0307330
- [3] Horn, R. A. and Johnson C. R.(1985) Matrix Analysis Cambridge Univ. Press.
- [4] Silverstein, J. W. (1994). The Spectral Radii and norms of large dimensional non-central random matrices Commun. Statist.-Stochastic Models, 10(3), 525-532.
- [5] Wigner, E. P. (1955). Characteristic vectors of bordered matrices with infinite dimensions. Ann. of Math., (2), 62, 548–564
- [6] Wigner, E. P. (1958). On the distribution of the roots of certain symmetric matrices. Ann. of Math., (2), 67, 325–327

STATISTICS AND MATHEMATICS UNIT, INDIAN STATISTICAL INSTITUTE, 203 B.T. ROAD, KOLKATA 700108, INDIA

E-mail address: abose@isical.ac.in

Department of Statistics, University of California, Berkeley, CA 94720, USA

E-mail address: arnab@stat.berkeley.edu