

# ON CONFLUENT HYPERGEOMETRIC SERIES

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## INTRODUCTION

The function  ${}_1F_1(a, p, x)$  (with integral or half integral values of the parameter  $p$  and  $a$ ) occurs in distributions of many important statistics such as (1) F-Statistic under non-null hypothesis (2) multiple correlation coefficient (for a particular type of parent population) (3) Studentized D<sup>2</sup>-Statistic; and in constructing the five or one percent tables of these Statistics we have to use the above function for various values of  $a$ ,  $p$  and the argument  $x$ . In this paper we are giving values of  ${}_1F_1(a, p, x)$  for  $p = 1, 2, 3$  and 4;  $x$  from 2 to 25; and  $x$  from 2 to 13.5. Further values will be published later.

The most general notation of the hypergeometric series was given by Pochhammer, which may be stated as

$${}_1F_1(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_p; p_1, p_2, \dots, p_q; x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \left\{ \left( (a_1)_n (a_2)_n \dots (a_p)_n \right) / \left( (p_1)_n (p_2)_n \dots (p_q)_n \right) \right\} x^n \quad (1)$$

where  $(a)_n = a(a+1)(a+2)\dots(a+n-1)$  and  $(a)_0 = 1$ .  ${}_1F_1(a, p, x)$  is a particular case of the above series where  $p = q = 1$ .

Thus

$${}_1F_1(a, p, x) = (p-1)!/(a-1)! \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (a+n-1)!/a! \times (p+n-1)! x^n \quad (2)$$

When  $a = p$  in the above expression we have

$${}_1F_1(a, p, x) = 1 + x + x^2/2! + \dots + x^a/a! = e^x \quad (3)$$

We must obviously exclude the case when  $p$  is a negative integer; if  $a$  is a negative integer the series becomes a polynomial in  $x$ . The series (2) satisfies the differential equation

$$x \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} - (x-p) \frac{dy}{dx} - ay = 0 \quad (4)$$

An independent solution of the above differential equation is  $x^{1-p} {}_1F_1(a-p+1, 2-p, x)$ . For all values of  $x$  of finite modulus  ${}_1F_1(a, p, x) = e^x {}_1F_1(p-a, p, -x)$  when  $R(x) < 0$ ;  ${}_1F_1(a, p, x)$  admits of the asymptotic expansion which may be written as

$$(p-1)!/(p-a-1)! (-x)^a {}_1F_1(a, 1-p+a, 1-a, -\frac{1}{x}) \quad (5)$$

The error which results from stopping at the  $k$ -th term of this series is at most of order  $x^{k-a-1}$  when  $|x|$  is large and  $(-x)^a = \exp(-a \log(-x))$  the logarithm having its principal values whose imaginary part lies between  $\pm \pi/2$ . The nature of the asymptotic value, when  $|x|$  is large and  $R(x) > 0$  is

$${}_1F_1(a, p, x) = e^x (p-1)!/(a-1)! x^{a-p} {}_1F_1(p-a, 1-a, 1/x) \quad (6)$$

where

$$Y_n(a, p, x) = [1 + (a(p+1))x + (a(a+1)p(p+1)/2!)x^2 + \dots] \quad \dots \quad (7)$$

*Construction of Tables.* We have calculated the value of  $F_i(a, p, x)$  for  $a=2, 3, \dots, 25$ ,  $p=1, 2, 3$  and 4 and  $x=2, 3, 3.8, 5.7, 7, 8.4, 9, 10.5$ , and 13.5. For  $a=2, 3, p=1, 2$  and for all values of  $x$  we directly calculated the value of the function correct to six significant figures; these we call our basic values. We then used the following recursion formulae for the evaluation of the function for higher values of  $a$  and  $p$ :

$$a, F_i(a+1, p, x) = (x+2a-p)F_i(a, p, x) + (p-a)F_i(a-1, p, x) \quad \dots \quad (8)$$

$$(p-a)x, F_i(a, p+1, x) = p(p+x-1)F_i(a, p, x) + p(1-p)F_i(a, p-1, x) \quad \dots \quad (9)$$

For example for  $p=1$  we know the values of the function for  $a=1$  and 2; substituting these two values in the right hand of (8) we get values for  $a=3$ . Repeating the process we can get values of the function for any value of  $a$ . In the same way we can use (9) in the case of  $p$ . The following recursion formulae are of general interest.

$$ap, F_i(a+1, p, x) = p(a+x)F_i(a, p, x) - x(p-a)F_i(a, p+1, x) \quad \dots \quad (10)$$

$$x, F_i(a+1, p+1, x) = (a-p)F_i(a, p+1, x) + pF_i(a, p, x) \quad \dots \quad (11)$$

One point must be mentioned here. For high values of  $a$  and  $p$  the values of the function become very large; and it is more convenient to use a multiplying factor. Thus to get the actual value of the function we have to multiply the tabulated figure by the common factor  $e^{13}$ , which, correct to seven significant figures, is 3200017.

*Accuracy of the Table.* For all values of  $p$  and  $x$  and upto  $a=15$ , the values of the function are correct up to five significant figures, from  $a=16$  to  $a=23$  to four significant figures. To test the accuracy of the table we evaluated the function directly for selected values of  $p$  and  $x$ , which are compared with tabulated values in table (1).

With the greatest pleasure I acknowledge my indebtedness to Prof. P. C. Mahalanobis and Mr. Samarendra Nath Roy for their valuable suggestions and to Mr. S. Raja Rao of the Statistical Laboratory for general assistance in the actual numerical calculations of the table.

TABLE (1). THE AGREEMENT BETWEEN CALCULATED VALUE BY SERIES AND THE VALUE FROM THE TABLE.

No	a	p	x	Series	Table
1	6	1	8.4	3.7674	3.7674
2	9	1	5.7	0.89488	0.89488
3	8	1	9.0	77.298	77.298
4	6	1	9.0	8.7375	8.7375
5	8	2	3.0	$10^{-4} \times 0.68354$	$10^{-4} \times 0.68354$
6	10	2	7.0	1.5427	1.5427
7	11	3	9.0	11.043	11.043
8	15	3	10.5	2745.7	2745.7
9	12	3	18.8	24.24	24.24
10	7	4	1.8	$10^{-4} \times 0.68517$	$10^{-4} \times 0.68517$
11	11	6	10.5	196.99	196.99
12	20	4	12.5	$217.6 \times 10^4$	$217.6 \times 10^4$
13	22	4	13.5	$8456 \times 10^4$	$8456 \times 10^4$
14	24	4	12.6	$3865 \times 10^4$	$3865 \times 10^4$
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## CONFLUENT HYPERGEOMETRIC SERIES

Table 2. Value of  $e^{-11} \cdot F_1(a, 1, x)$ 

$a$	Values of $x$							13.5
	2	3	3.6	5.7	7	8.4	9	
2	$10^{-1} \times -24577$	$10^{-1} \times -460505$	$10^{-1} \times -61254$	$10^{-1} \times -20857$	$10^{-1} \times -15787$	$10^{-1} \times -51748$	$-12715$	$3.2534$
3	$10^{-1} \times -67810$	$10^{-1} \times -76858$	$10^{-1} \times -21153$	$10^{-1} \times -20185$	$10^{-1} \times -13251$	$10^{-1} \times -72508$	$-480716$	$28.2450$
4	$10^{-1} \times -15822$	$10^{-1} \times -17524$	$10^{-1} \times -48020$	$10^{-1} \times -89722$	$10^{-1} \times -31214$	$10^{-1} \times -11446$	$-67114$	$161.715$
5	$10^{-1} \times -32208$	$10^{-1} \times -37110$	$10^{-1} \times -15329$	$10^{-1} \times -20396$	$10^{-1} \times -18931$	$10^{-1} \times -15446$	$-2-01753$	$16-532$
6	$10^{-1} \times -46103$	$10^{-1} \times -70741$	$10^{-1} \times -21958$	$10^{-1} \times -70437$	$10^{-1} \times -50083$	$10^{-1} \times -32074$	$-80-008$	$2511.4$
7	$10^{-1} \times -10535$	$10^{-1} \times -11714$	$10^{-1} \times -460484$	$10^{-1} \times -12441$	$10^{-1} \times -12441$	$10^{-1} \times -12441$	$-26-9718$	$13053.9$
8	$10^{-1} \times -18293$	$10^{-1} \times -27118$	$10^{-1} \times -12513$	$10^{-1} \times -48235$	$10^{-1} \times -48235$	$10^{-1} \times -48235$	$-276-72$	$48718.4$
9	$10^{-1} \times -20111$	$10^{-1} \times -48110$	$10^{-1} \times -47981$	$10^{-1} \times -48110$	$10^{-1} \times -48110$	$10^{-1} \times -48110$	$-206-49$	$16166.4 \times 10^4$
10	$10^{-1} \times -73774$	$10^{-1} \times -65983$	$10^{-1} \times -48946$	$10^{-1} \times -38974$	$10^{-1} \times -1524$	$10^{-1} \times -1524$	$-823-42$	$5668-0$
11	$10^{-1} \times -11205$	$10^{-1} \times -13191$	$10^{-1} \times -84148$	$10^{-1} \times -38311$	$10^{-1} \times -42239$	$10^{-1} \times -42239$	$-1250-0$	$14164.4$
12	$10^{-1} \times -18460$	$10^{-1} \times -22312$	$10^{-1} \times -14707$	$7-48532$	$10-23807$	$10-23807$	$-10651-2$	$82114.6$
13	$10^{-1} \times -24802$	$10^{-1} \times -36649$	$10^{-1} \times -55124$	$14-9418$	$14-9418$	$14-9418$	$-7082-4$	$94663.6$
14	$10^{-1} \times -28020$	$10^{-1} \times -47985$	$10^{-1} \times -61957$	$27-629$	$370-94$	$4-225-94$	$-21249 \times 10^4$	$36114 \times 10^4$
15	$10^{-1} \times -41390$	$10^{-1} \times -60123$	$10^{-1} \times -61955$	$61-5134$	$740-62$	$10639$	$32293$	$49120 \times 10^4$
16	$10^{-1} \times -72786$	$-1.1342$	$1-1122$	$103-06$	$1445$	$22-245 \times 10^4$	$6990 \times 10^4$	$1665 \times 10^4$
17	$10^{-1} \times -10117$	$-2.0014$	$-1.700$	$163-2$	$246$	$4501 \times 10^4$	$1423 \times 10^4$	$4529 \times 10^4$
18	$10^{-1} \times -14119$	$-3.1129$	$-2.4820$	$2764-5$	$4200$	$6448 \times 10^4$	$5485 \times 10^4$	$1001 \times 10^4$
19	$10^{-1} \times -19358$	$-4.6879$	$-4.2886$	$4106-3$	$9112$	$17104 \times 10^4$	$8705 \times 10^4$	$2430 \times 10^4$
20	$10^{-1} \times -25422$	$-6-0161$	$-6-760$	$842-0$	$1055$	$25133 \times 10^4$	$1109 \times 10^4$	$3134 \times 10^4$
21	$10^{-1} \times -32715$	$-9.9440$	$-10-28$	$1410$	$23048 \times 10^4$	$60644 \times 10^4$	$4299 \times 10^4$	$1201 \times 10^4$
22	$10^{-1} \times -44603$	$-1.4117$	$-15-00$	$2235$	$38462 \times 10^4$	$11118 \times 10^4$	$8484 \times 10^4$	$2397 \times 10^4$
23	$10^{-1} \times -64118$	$-2-0272$	$-23-15$	$3822$	$87112 \times 10^4$	$30343 \times 10^4$	$1653 \times 10^4$	$4254 \times 10^4$
24	$10^{-1} \times -95123$	$-2-3605$	$-24-31$	$6191$	$14921 \times 10^4$	$30509 \times 10^4$	$31853 \times 10^4$	$11573 \times 10^4$
25	$10^{-1} \times -11223$	$-4-0232$	$-50-42$	$8722$	$2519 \times 10^4$	$64777 \times 10^4$	$24844 \times 10^4$	$22648 \times 10^4$

TABLE 3.  $\epsilon^{1/2} \cdot P_1(\epsilon, 2, x)$ 

$\epsilon$	VALUES OF $x$							13.6
	2	3	3.6	5.7	7	8.4	9	
2	$10^{-1} \times 21603$	$10^{-1} \times 41412$	$10^{-1} \times 13674$	$10^{-1} \times 31154$	$10^{-1} \times 73546$	$10^{-1} \times 13504$	$10^{-1} \times 247248$	$10^{-1} \times 11106$
3	$10^{-1} \times 42500$	$10^{-1} \times 52311$	$10^{-1} \times 34643$	$10^{-1} \times 23184$	$10^{-1} \times 15966$	$10^{-1} \times 29738$	$10^{-1} \times 11333$	$22313$
4	$10^{-1} \times 62578$	$10^{-1} \times 53193$	$10^{-1} \times 98445$	$10^{-1} \times 11679$	$10^{-1} \times 64233$	$10^{-1} \times 29763$	$10^{-1} \times 65251$	$10^{-1} \times 1013$
5	$10^{-1} \times 11315$	$10^{-1} \times -03234$	$10^{-1} \times -21161$	$10^{-1} \times -60347$	$10^{-1} \times -20638$	$10^{-1} \times -41250$	$-31102$	$1-3343$
6	$10^{-1} \times 23668$	$10^{-1} \times -12010$	$10^{-1} \times -63047$	$10^{-1} \times -77201$	$10^{-1} \times -11813$	$10^{-1} \times -12594$	$-484154$	$47-018$
7	$10^{-1} \times 37772$	$10^{-1} \times -22632$	$10^{-1} \times -91915$	$10^{-1} \times -11813$	$10^{-1} \times -11813$	$10^{-1} \times -12594$	$-2-0237$	$200-17$
8	$10^{-1} \times 66646$	$10^{-1} \times -71347$	$10^{-1} \times -171323$	$10^{-1} \times -40100$	$10^{-1} \times -31935$	$10^{-1} \times -85093$	$-2-3631$	$752-04$
9	$10^{-1} \times 89943$	$10^{-1} \times -11391$	$10^{-1} \times -34811$	$10^{-1} \times -17867$	$10^{-1} \times -17867$	$10^{-1} \times -18177$	$-6-5912$	$2594-46$
10	$10^{-1} \times 15231$	$10^{-1} \times -11391$	$10^{-1} \times -34811$	$10^{-1} \times -17867$	$10^{-1} \times -17867$	$10^{-1} \times -18177$	$-6-5912$	$2594-46$
11	$10^{-1} \times 18345$	$10^{-1} \times -18720$	$10^{-1} \times -97185$	$10^{-1} \times -97185$	$10^{-1} \times -97185$	$10^{-1} \times -97185$	$2-3338$	$23384$
12	$10^{-1} \times 27864$	$10^{-1} \times -46221$	$10^{-1} \times -58940$	$10^{-1} \times -16410$	$10^{-1} \times -15411$	$10^{-1} \times -15411$	$2-3338$	$23384$
13	$10^{-1} \times 38600$	$10^{-1} \times -46221$	$10^{-1} \times -58940$	$10^{-1} \times -16410$	$10^{-1} \times -15411$	$10^{-1} \times -15411$	$2-3338$	$23384$
14	$10^{-1} \times 55540$	$10^{-1} \times -10720$	$10^{-1} \times -145479$	$10^{-1} \times -145479$	$10^{-1} \times -145479$	$10^{-1} \times -145479$	$2-3338$	$23384$
15	$10^{-1} \times 77230$	$10^{-1} \times -10722$	$10^{-1} \times -11513$	$10^{-1} \times -11513$	$10^{-1} \times -11513$	$10^{-1} \times -11513$	$2-3338$	$23384$
16	$10^{-1} \times 10664$	$10^{-1} \times -10669$	$10^{-1} \times -11270$	$10^{-1} \times -11270$	$10^{-1} \times -11270$	$10^{-1} \times -11270$	$10^{-1} \times -11270$	$10^{-1} \times -11270$
17	$10^{-1} \times 14322$	$10^{-1} \times -23453$	$10^{-1} \times -12039$	$10^{-1} \times -12039$	$10^{-1} \times -12039$	$10^{-1} \times -12039$	$10^{-1} \times -12039$	$10^{-1} \times -12039$
18	$10^{-1} \times 20343$	$10^{-1} \times -23453$	$10^{-1} \times -12039$	$10^{-1} \times -12039$	$10^{-1} \times -12039$	$10^{-1} \times -12039$	$10^{-1} \times -12039$	$10^{-1} \times -12039$
19	$10^{-1} \times 23239$	$10^{-1} \times -40022$	$10^{-1} \times -41255$	$10^{-1} \times -41255$	$10^{-1} \times -41255$	$10^{-1} \times -41255$	$10^{-1} \times -41255$	$10^{-1} \times -41255$
20	$10^{-1} \times 35251$	$10^{-1} \times -7176$	$-61118$	$89-465$	$1036$	$1853 \times 10^1$	$4068 \times 10^1$	$4068 \times 10^1$
21	$10^{-1} \times 41604$	$10^{-1} \times -1021$	$-92952$	$99-12$	$1301$	$2138 \times 10^1$	$1212 \times 10^1$	$1212 \times 10^1$
22	$10^{-1} \times 41446$	$10^{-1} \times -1441$	$1-373$	$145-1$	$3068$	$3068 \times 10^1$	$1611 \times 10^1$	$1611 \times 10^1$
23	$10^{-1} \times 80531$	$10^{-1} \times -3910$	$2-015$	$260-9$	$6236$	$1089 \times 10^1$	$2073 \times 10^1$	$2073 \times 10^1$
24	$10^{-1} \times 10439$	$10^{-1} \times -3887$	$-2-024$	$411-7$	$6427$	$1923 \times 10^1$	$1144 \times 10^1$	$1144 \times 10^1$
25	$10^{-1} \times 12600$	$10^{-1} \times -3887$	$4-212$	$645-4$	$1468-10^1$	$2326 \times 10^1$	$2119 \times 10^1$	$2119 \times 10^1$

## CONFLUENT HYPERGEOMETRIC SERIES

TABLE 4.  $e^{-15} {}_1F_1(a; 3, x^2)$ .

n	VALUES OF x						13.5
	2	3	4	5-7	6-7	8-4	
2	$10^{-1} \times -12631$	$10^{-1} \times -27897$	$10^{-1} \times -53050$	$10^{-1} \times -291451$	$10^{-1} \times -36197$	$10^{-1} \times -26534$	$10^{-1} \times -19145$
3	$10^{-1} \times -21003$	$10^{-1} \times -41412$	$10^{-1} \times -19374$	$10^{-1} \times -35346$	$10^{-1} \times -11004$	$10^{-1} \times -11100$	$10^{-1} \times -20608$
4	$10^{-1} \times -37672$	$10^{-1} \times -12258$	$10^{-1} \times -30903$	$10^{-1} \times -26513$	$10^{-1} \times -11162$	$10^{-1} \times -61894$	$10^{-1} \times -49900$
5	$10^{-1} \times -46973$	$10^{-1} \times -23041$	$10^{-1} \times -17760$	$10^{-1} \times -64037$	$10^{-1} \times -32706$	$10^{-1} \times -10077$	$10^{-1} \times -3463$
6	$10^{-1} \times -43825$	$10^{-1} \times -41164$	$10^{-1} \times -23863$	$10^{-1} \times -16773$	$10^{-1} \times -87108$	$10^{-1} \times -50223$	$10^{-1} \times -27455$
7	$10^{-1} \times -14182$	$10^{-1} \times -76812$	$10^{-1} \times -23863$	$10^{-1} \times -16773$	$10^{-1} \times -87108$	$10^{-1} \times -131718$	$10^{-1} \times -91754$
8	$10^{-1} \times -26074$	$10^{-1} \times -11160$	$10^{-1} \times -76168$	$10^{-1} \times -50536$	$10^{-1} \times -11284$	$10^{-1} \times -35142$	$10^{-1} \times -27127$
9	$10^{-1} \times -36317$	$10^{-1} \times -19104$	$10^{-1} \times -70117$	$10^{-1} \times -16977$	$10^{-1} \times -11284$	$10^{-1} \times -19510$	$10^{-1} \times -65410$
10	$10^{-1} \times -43219$	$10^{-1} \times -30816$	$10^{-1} \times -15068$	$10^{-1} \times -11536$	$10^{-1} \times -11284$	$10^{-1} \times -19510$	$10^{-1} \times -23226$
11	$10^{-1} \times -61142$	$10^{-1} \times -47204$	$10^{-1} \times -21719$	$10^{-1} \times -11270$	$10^{-1} \times -100103$	$10^{-1} \times -11043$	$10^{-1} \times -70054$
12	$10^{-1} \times -43198$	$10^{-1} \times -72905$	$10^{-1} \times -21537$	$10^{-1} \times -11270$	$10^{-1} \times -100103$	$10^{-1} \times -11043$	$10^{-1} \times -70054$
13	$10^{-1} \times -31148$	$10^{-1} \times -11020$	$10^{-1} \times -87520$	$10^{-1} \times -70515$	$10^{-1} \times -60320$	$10^{-1} \times -5373$	$10^{-1} \times -49057$
14	$10^{-1} \times -16031$	$10^{-1} \times -10444$	$10^{-1} \times -26054$	$10^{-1} \times -36648$	$10^{-1} \times -3975$	$10^{-1} \times -4555$	$10^{-1} \times -12476 \times 10^6$
15	$10^{-1} \times -21020$	$10^{-1} \times -24222$	$10^{-1} \times -14144$	$10^{-1} \times -13598$	$10^{-1} \times -11219$	$10^{-1} \times -83200$	$10^{-1} \times -27457$
16	$10^{-1} \times -2011$	$10^{-1} \times -23259$	$10^{-1} \times -21110$	$10^{-1} \times -1106$	$10^{-1} \times -1106$	$10^{-1} \times -1106$	$10^{-1} \times -20608$
17	$10^{-1} \times -2877$	$10^{-1} \times -32050$	$10^{-1} \times -27723$	$10^{-1} \times -14916$	$10^{-1} \times -22110$	$10^{-1} \times -21110$	$10^{-1} \times -3774 \times 10^6$
18	$10^{-1} \times -6120$	$10^{-1} \times -28051$	$10^{-1} \times -20211$	$10^{-1} \times -1101$	$10^{-1} \times -21110$	$10^{-1} \times -21110$	$10^{-1} \times -3774 \times 10^6$
19	$10^{-1} \times -6743$	$10^{-1} \times -1031$	$10^{-1} \times -7163$	$10^{-1} \times -6292$	$10^{-1} \times -7163$	$10^{-1} \times -7163$	$10^{-1} \times -3774 \times 10^6$
20	$10^{-1} \times -8812$	$10^{-1} \times -14119$	$10^{-1} \times -1101$	$10^{-1} \times -4392$	$10^{-1} \times -1274$	$10^{-1} \times -2016$	$10^{-1} \times -9411 \times 10^6$
21	$10^{-1} \times -1143$	$10^{-1} \times -2021$	$10^{-1} \times -16113$	$10^{-1} \times -171$	$10^{-1} \times -5184$	$10^{-1} \times -3844$	$10^{-1} \times -1816 \times 10^6$
22	$10^{-1} \times -1640$	$10^{-1} \times -2021$	$10^{-1} \times -2310$	$10^{-1} \times -3603$	$10^{-1} \times -5613$	$10^{-1} \times -3613$	$10^{-1} \times -3874 \times 10^6$
23	$10^{-1} \times -1003$	$10^{-1} \times -3156$	$10^{-1} \times -32719$	$10^{-1} \times -3146$	$10^{-1} \times -6172$	$10^{-1} \times -1141 \times 10^6$	$10^{-1} \times -1619 \times 10^6$
24	$10^{-1} \times -2139$	$10^{-1} \times -7170$	$10^{-1} \times -6480$	$10^{-1} \times -6377$	$10^{-1} \times -6432$	$10^{-1} \times -1021$	$10^{-1} \times -6703 \times 10^6$
25	$10^{-1} \times -3110$	$10^{-1} \times -7170$	$10^{-1} \times -6480$	$10^{-1} \times -6377$	$10^{-1} \times -6432$	$10^{-1} \times -1021$	$10^{-1} \times -6703 \times 10^6$

Table 5.  $\tau_{\alpha/2} \cdot P_1(a, 4, x)$ 

$a$	VALUES OF $x$						10-5	10-6
	2	3	4	5	6	7		
2	$10^{-4} \times -0.1711$	$10^{-4} \times 0.1703$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0013$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0002$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0001$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
3	$10^{-4} \times -0.2265$	$10^{-4} \times 0.2253$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0443$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0044$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0004$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
4	$10^{-4} \times -0.3705$	$10^{-4} \times 0.3702$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0876$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0087$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0008$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
5	$10^{-4} \times -0.5157$	$10^{-4} \times 0.5155$	$10^{-4} \times -0.1325$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0132$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0013$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0001$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
6	$10^{-4} \times -0.6597$	$10^{-4} \times 0.6594$	$10^{-4} \times -0.1792$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0179$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0018$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0001$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
7	$10^{-4} \times -0.8037$	$10^{-4} \times 0.8034$	$10^{-4} \times -0.2254$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0225$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0023$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0002$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
8	$10^{-4} \times -0.9477$	$10^{-4} \times 0.9474$	$10^{-4} \times -0.2734$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0273$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0028$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0003$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
9	$10^{-4} \times -0.10139$	$10^{-4} \times 0.10138$	$10^{-4} \times -0.32129$	$10^{-4} \times -0.03212$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00322$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0003$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
10	$10^{-4} \times -0.14649$	$10^{-4} \times 0.14648$	$10^{-4} \times -0.37121$	$10^{-4} \times -0.03712$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00372$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0003$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
11	$10^{-4} \times -0.19060$	$10^{-4} \times 0.19059$	$10^{-4} \times -0.41707$	$10^{-4} \times -0.04170$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00417$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0004$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
12	$10^{-4} \times -0.23470$	$10^{-4} \times 0.23469$	$10^{-4} \times -0.46247$	$10^{-4} \times -0.04624$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00462$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0004$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
13	$10^{-4} \times -0.27881$	$10^{-4} \times 0.27880$	$10^{-4} \times -0.50730$	$10^{-4} \times -0.05073$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00507$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0005$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
14	$10^{-4} \times -0.32306$	$10^{-4} \times 0.32305$	$10^{-4} \times -0.54148$	$10^{-4} \times -0.05414$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00541$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0005$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
15	$10^{-4} \times -0.36779$	$10^{-4} \times 0.36778$	$10^{-4} \times -0.57780$	$10^{-4} \times -0.05778$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00578$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0005$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
16	$10^{-4} \times -1.113$	$10^{-4} \times -1.107$	$10^{-4} \times -0.829$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0829$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0082$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0008$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
17	$10^{-4} \times -1.450$	$10^{-4} \times -1.445$	$10^{-4} \times -0.8878$	$10^{-4} \times -0.08878$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00887$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0008$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
18	$10^{-4} \times -1.7878$	$10^{-4} \times -1.782$	$10^{-4} \times -0.94184$	$10^{-4} \times -0.09418$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00941$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0009$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
19	$10^{-4} \times -2.120$	$10^{-4} \times -2.103$	$10^{-4} \times -0.99632$	$10^{-4} \times -0.09963$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00996$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0009$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
20	$10^{-4} \times -2.453$	$10^{-4} \times -2.436$	$10^{-4} \times -0.9509$	$10^{-4} \times -0.09509$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00950$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0009$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
21	$10^{-4} \times -2.785$	$10^{-4} \times -2.768$	$10^{-4} \times -0.90556$	$10^{-4} \times -0.09055$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00905$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0009$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
22	$10^{-4} \times -3.120$	$10^{-4} \times -3.093$	$10^{-4} \times -0.86013$	$10^{-4} \times -0.08601$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00860$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0008$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
23	$10^{-4} \times -3.455$	$10^{-4} \times -3.428$	$10^{-4} \times -0.81468$	$10^{-4} \times -0.08146$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00814$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0008$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
24	$10^{-4} \times -3.807$	$10^{-4} \times -3.770$	$10^{-4} \times -0.76920$	$10^{-4} \times -0.07692$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00769$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0007$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$
25	$10^{-4} \times -4.150$	$10^{-4} \times -4.100$	$10^{-4} \times -0.72322$	$10^{-4} \times -0.07232$	$10^{-4} \times -0.00723$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0007$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$	$10^{-4} \times -0.0000$

Paper received : 4th March, 1943